



# **Investor Briefing Note:** Advanced Geothermal Systems & Permeability

## What is an Advanced Geothermal System (AGS)?

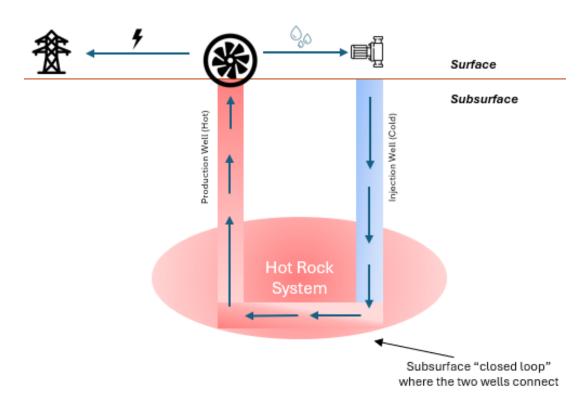


Diagram 1: Modern AGS Project

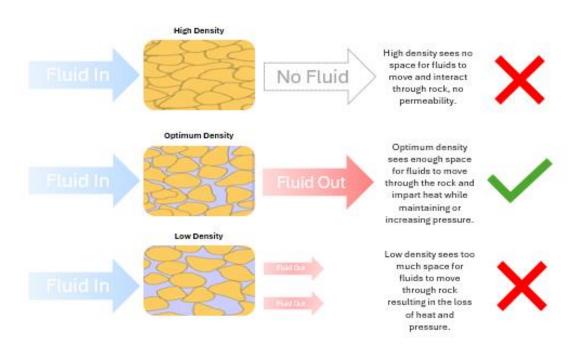
- Advanced geothermal systems connect the injection well and the production wells together in the subsurface creating a "closed loop"
- The fluid passes through the hot rock where it builds heat and pressure which is relieved via the production well to the surface to drive the turbine to make electricity
- By connecting the injection and production wells in the subsurface, the system is not affected by the rocks' natural permeability

**ASX:** EE1



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## How does permeability affect geothermal systems?



**Diagram 2:** Permeability of the rock will determine the heat build up and ultimate pressure and volume of the fluids released into the production well

- Permeability refers to how easily fluids can flow through the tiny spaces within the rock
- If the rock density is too high, there is not enough (or any) flow of fluids injected into the rock
- If the rock density is too low, too much pressure escapes and there is not enough build up of heat and pressure to drive the turbine
- Optimum permeability sees sufficient density to maintain or increase the fluid's pressure when it's being injected into the hot rock

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## How does EE1 benefit from the potential of AGS?

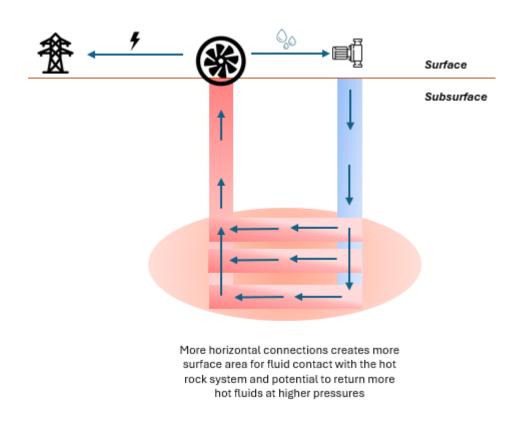


Diagram 3: Potential for AGS at EE1

- Advanced geothermal systems allow for the transfer and build up of heat and pressure regardless of the natural permeability of the hot rocks of the project
- This system allows for projects with low permeability to be developed if they still have access to sufficient heat
- The AGS design can also be configured with multiple horizontal connecting wells to maximize the output of the production well (see Diagram 3)
- EE1 can utilize this system in project areas with otherwise unfavorable permeability

ASX: EE1

# **Key summary points**

#### What is AGS?

Advanced
Geothermal
Systems (AGS) drill
a closed loop in the
subsurface,
connecting the
injection well and
the production well

AGS is not affected by the natural permeability of the rocks

### What is permeability?

Permeability refers to the ability for a rock or sediment to allow fluids to pass through it

The permeability impact the ultimate flow rate of the project which impacts its feasibility

### What does this mean?

It means that
projects that would
otherwise not be
feasible due to
unfavorable
permeability, still
have the potential
for development by
using AGS

### What's next?

EE1 is assessing the adoption of AGS methods for its South Australian and Queensland project areas - this method lets project areas be revisited that were otherwise unattractive due to permeability



Australian Geothermal (ASX: EE1)
Commercial green on grid baseload power

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